

AB 109 from October 1, 2011
to Present

in Nevada County

Public Safety Realignment:

- Transferred responsibility from the state to counties for portion of criminal justice population
- Non-serious, non-violent crimes are no longer prison-eligible as a controlling offense
- Some inmates exiting state prison are now supervised by county probation instead of state parole
- Provides formula-based funding to counties for implementation and sustainability
- Mandates that county correction agencies employ evidence based practices and alternatives to custody to reduce recidivism

CCP Executive Committee

- Chief Probation Officer-Michael Ertola
- Sheriff-Keith Royal
- District Attorney-Cliff Newell
- Public Defender-Keri Klein
- Grass Valley Police Chief-Alex Gammelgard
- HHSA Director-Michael Heggarty
- Courts Designee-Tonya Clark

PRCS : Post Release Community Supervision

Offenders who were in state
prison or on parole prior to
October 1, 2011 for a non-non-
non offense as their controlling
offense

MS : Mandatory Supervision

Offenders convicted of a non-non-non after October 1, 2011, sentenced to prison but serving the time locally in county jail with probation acting as the supervising agent for the remainder of the sentence

Mandatory Supervision

1170(h)(5)(a)

1170(h)(5)(b)

**Straight
Sentence,
no period of
Supervision**

**Split Sentence
A period of
custody time
followed by a
period of
supervision**

AB 109 in Nevada County

Average Daily Jail Population of AB 109 Offenders in Nevada County

20

Includes:

Parole Revocations

Straight Sentences

Split Sentences (MS)

PRCS- Revocation, Flash Incarceration

AB109 Demographics for Nevada County

| Demographics | |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Male | 53 |
| Female | 9 |
| Avg. Age | 38.21 |

Types of Current Offenses AB109 Clients for Nevada County

| Sanctions | |
|-------------------|----|
| Theft | 13 |
| Drugs | 20 |
| Sex | 1 |
| Domestic Violence | 2 |
| DUI | 0 |
| Violence | 1 |
| Vandalism | 1 |
| Vehicle Theft | 6 |
| Weapons | 12 |
| Escape | 1 |
| Evasion | 5 |
| | |

Residence Location

| | |
|----------------------------------|----|
| | |
| Nevada City (proper) | 1 |
| Grass Valley (proper) | 7 |
| Truckee (proper) | 5 |
| Transient/Transitional Housing | 9 |
| Penn Valley | 2 |
| County Jurisdiction | 31 |
| NSJ | 1 |
| Out of County (pending transfer) | 6 |
| | |

Sanctions

| Technical Violations | Majority are failing to report or +UA |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Flash Incarcerations 1-10 days | 22 |
| Revocations | 30 (16 individuals) |
| Arrests for New Law Offense | 16 |
| New Convictions | 5 |

Adult Recidivism Definition

Recidivism is defined as conviction of a new felony or misdemeanor committed within three years of release from custody or committed within three years of placement on supervision for a previous criminal conviction

~ Board of State and Community Corrections Press Release September 25, 2014

Parole Recidivism Rate in 2010 was
50% in Nevada County

Average Recidivism Rate Post
Realignment for AB109 Offenders in
California Counties was **40%** as of 2014

As of August 2015, Nevada County's
AB109 Recidivism Rate was
14.25%(38/261)

http://www.cdcr.ca.gov/Reports_Research/Offender_Information_Services_Branch/Annual/CalPris/CALPRIS_d2010.pdf

Evidence Based Practices in Nevada County

- Electronic Monitoring (GPS)
- Home Detention
- Flash Incarceration
- Cognitive Behavioral Therapy
- Moral Reconciliation Therapy
- Validated Risk Assessments
- Motivational Interviewing
- Random Drug Testing
- Reward/Sanction Matrix
- Treatment based on Criminogenic Needs

Collaboration Opportunities

- Behavioral Health - Therapist
- Social Services - Eligibility Worker
- Nevada Union Adult Education
- Common Goals
- CoRR
- Alliance for Workforce Development
- John Muir Academy
- Sierra Community College
- Victor Family Services

AB 109 Allocations

AB109 Future Allocations for Nevada County

| | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 2015-2016 | Base Allocation | 1,933,341 |
| | Estimated Growth | 491,014 |
| | One Time Portion | 292,902 |
| | Actual Allocation | 2,717,257 |
| 2016-2017 | Base Allocation | 2,027,755 |
| | Estimated Growth | 80,310 |
| | Estimated Allocation | 2,108,065 |

2015-2016 Contingency Budget

| | |
|--|-------------|
| ● Contingency Realignment Fund | \$1,284,084 |
| • Health Care, Mental Health | |
| • Employment Vocational Training | |
| • Housing | |
| • Unanticipated Increase in Population | |
| ● Capital Facilities Fund | \$600,000 |
| • DRC | |
| • Jail ReEntry Program | |
| | |
| | \$1,884,084 |

Nevada County CCP Sustainability Plan

- Data drives all decision making
- Maximize efficiencies by using best practices
- Custody is not cost effective
- Long term custody has proven unsuccessful in reducing recidivism
- Supervision + Treatment + Pro-Social Opportunities is proven to be cost effective and reduce recidivism
- Maximize alternative sanctions in lieu of long term custody
 - Flash, GPS, increased treatment/testing/reporting
- Goal is 100% split sentences (1170 h 5 b)

2012 Prop 30

- The passing of Prop 30 guarantees continuation of AB109 funding for California Counties.
- However, the amount of funding in future years is unknown.
- No General Fund will be used in this plan

Board Of Supervisors Approval

- The CCP plan will be deemed accepted by the board unless the board rejects the plan and sends it back to the CCP for further consideration, which requires a 4/5^{ths} vote of the Board of Supervisors

Thank You

- Any Questions?